### **HEDGE FUNDS:**

TRENDS AND INSIGHT FROM THE INDUSTRY AND INVESTORS

## Managed Funds Association May 2012

#### **Executive Summary**

- The hedge fund industry has grown tremendously in the last decade from \$625 billion in assets under management in 2002 to an industryrecord \$2.01 trillion in the closing months of 2011.
- This growth has been fueled by investors seeking ways to diversify their portfolios, manage risk, and deliver reliable returns over time.
- Institutional investors, in particular, have had a profound impact on the industry and institutional capital accounts for 61% of global hedge fund assets.\*
- This presentation gives an overview of the hedge fund industry, providing insight on investment trends and topics.
- Data included in this presentation comes from Deutsche Bank's Tenth Annual Alternative Investment Survey, the 2012 Credit Suisse Global Survey of Hedge Fund Investor Appetite and Activity, HFR Global Hedge Fund Industry Report and Preqin, Ltd., as referenced in the document.

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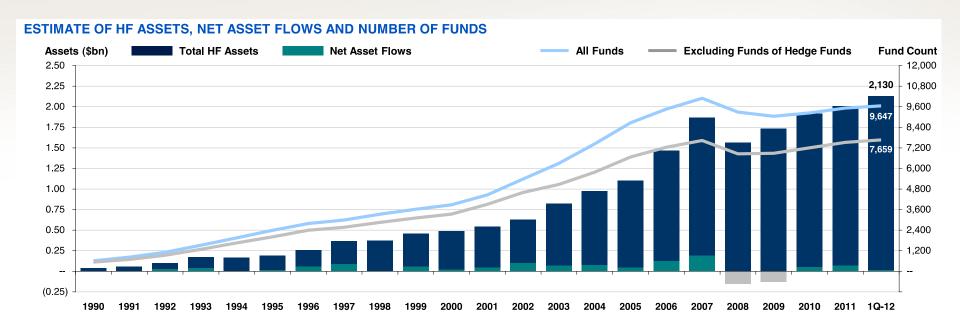
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#### **Growth of the Hedge Fund Industry:**

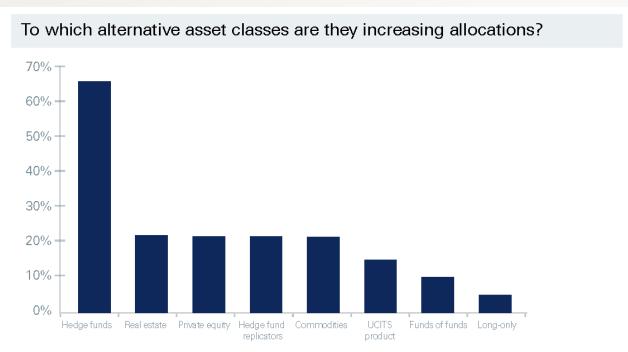
- Hedge fund assets have more than tripled since 2002, driven primarily by increased allocations from institutional investors such as:
  - Public and corporate pensions
  - University and College Endowments
  - Philanthropic Foundations and Charities
- Cash that has been previously redeemed and will be recycled back into the industry is another important source of assets.\*
- Institutional investors currently represent 61% of assets invested in the global hedge fund industry.
- The industry is expected to reach an all time high of \$2.26 trillion by the end of 2012, based on investor's performance and net inflow predictions.\*\*

# Industry Growth



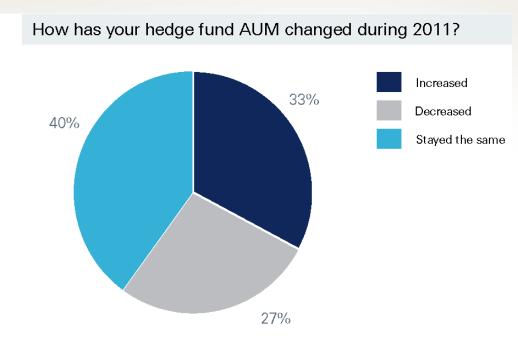
#### **Investors Favor Hedge Funds:**

Investors are increasingly favoring hedge fund allocations over other investment types.



#### 2011 - A Year of Growth

- According to a recent survey, a third of investors grew their hedge fund assets under management (AUM) in 2011.\*
- On average, an investor's first asset allocation is \$20 million.
   Over time, however, the number increases 100%, to \$39 million.\*\*
- Among the institutions with the largest increases in hedge fund allocation were:
  - Endowments and foundations
  - Pension Funds (private and public)
  - Insurance Companies



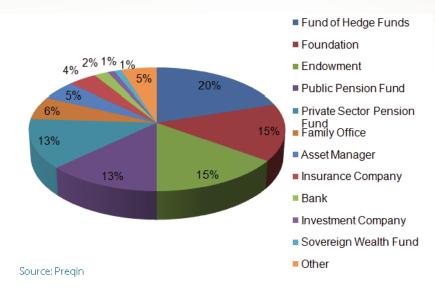
Source: 2012 Deutsche Bank Alternative Investment Survey

## Who Invests in Hedge Funds

#### **Investor Statistics:**

- Research firm Preqin released a study recently mapping out the hedge fund investor universe, key findings include:
- Endowments make up 14.7% of hedge fund investors
- Public pension funds represent more than 13% of all investors, with a mean allocation of 7.7% to hedge funds
- Corporate pension funds also represent 13% of hedge fund investors, with a mean allocation of 8.2%.
- Foundations represent one of many groups increasing their hedge fund investments, allocating 5.5% on average.

## Breakdown of Institutional Investors in Hedge Funds by Investor Type



## Who Invests in Hedge Funds

#### **Endowments and Foundations:**

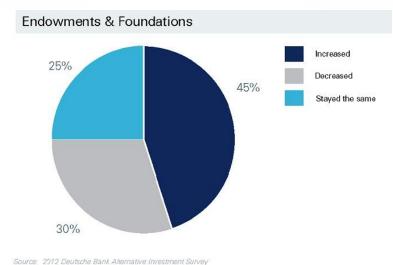
College and university endowments and philanthropic foundations play a vital role in expanding educational opportunity and enriching the quality of life in our communities. In 2011, 45% of endowments and foundations increased their allocation to hedge funds to help meet their financial needs. These investments help provide scholarships, fund critical research, and enable economic development, health and education-related grants in cities and towns across the U.S.









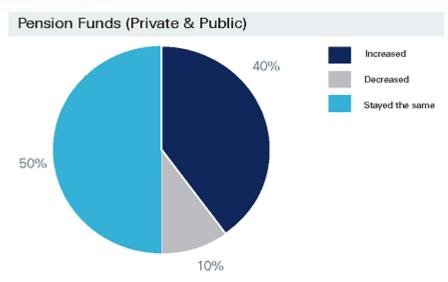




## Who Invests in Hedge Funds

#### Pension funds (Public and Private):

Hedge funds also help provide retirement security for millions of hardworking American families through investments held by pension plans. In 2011, 40% of public and private pension plans strengthened their partnership with hedge funds by increasing their portfolio allocations. A number of plans also took steps to make initial investments with hedge funds to help diversify their portfolio and provide reliable returns over time.









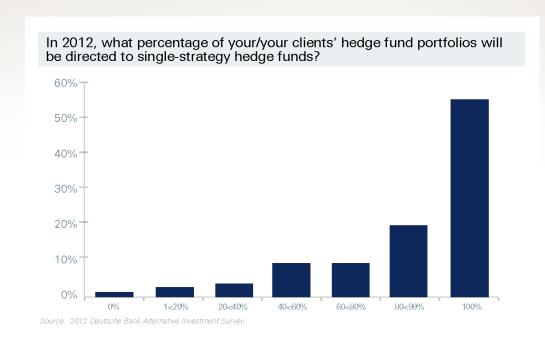




## **Industry Trends – Direct Investment**

#### **Industry Trends: Direct Investment**

- According to the Deutsche Bank survey, 55% of investors anticipate having 100% of their hedge fund portfolio directed to single strategy managers.
- This trend underscores the increased sophistication and due-diligence undertaken by institutions in their decision making process.
- Two-thirds of investors routinely take between three to six months to complete due diligence on an investment manager – only a third did so in 2002.

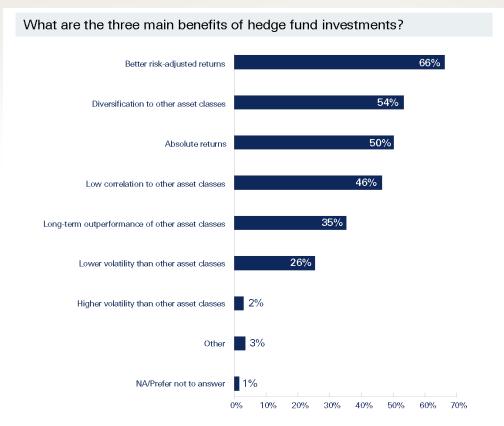


Nearly 40% of investors indicated their boards strongly believe in the validity of hedge funds in 2011, compared to 22% the year before.



## Why Invest in Hedge Funds?

- Investors partner with hedge funds to deliver:\*
  - Risk-adjusted returns
  - Diversification
  - Low correlation with other investment types
  - Low volatility

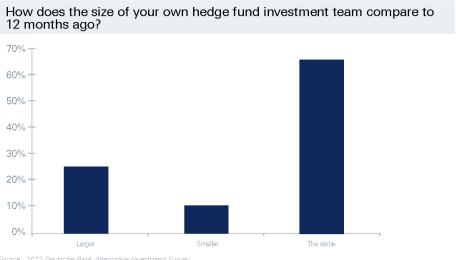


Source: 2012 Deutsche Bank Alternative Investment Survey

#### **Institutional Trends: Dedicated Hedge Fund Teams**

Institutional investors are strengthening their ability to perform due diligence and research potential managers for hedge fund allocations. In recent years, institutions have grown the size of their dedicated hedge fund allocation teams.

- Ninety percent of respondents grew or maintained the size of their hedge fund due diligence teams in 2011.
- Pension plan respondents noted significant growth in this area, with 60% of those surveyed growing their teams in 2011.

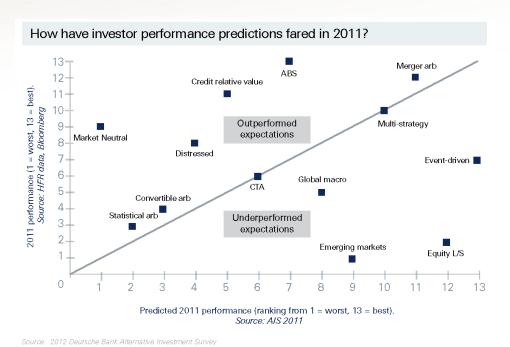




#### **Institutional Trends – Meeting Expectations**

Investors partner with hedge funds to help diversify portfolios, manage risk and produce reliable returns over time.

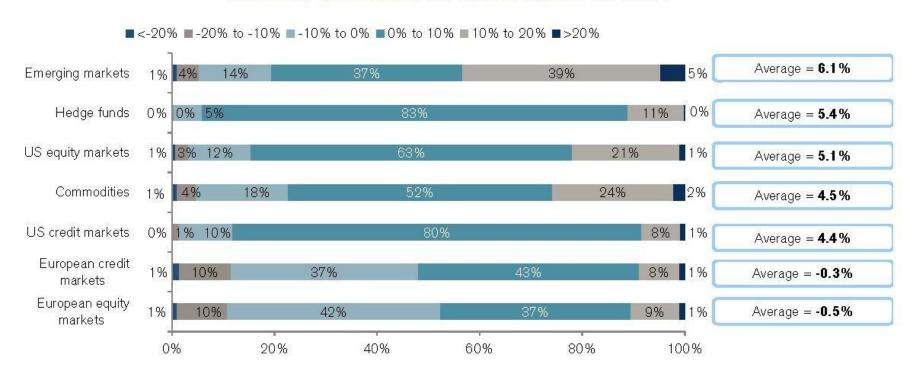
• During the challenging investment cycle of 2011, 9 out of 13 hedge fund investment strategies either met or exceeded investors expectations from a year earlier.



#### **Institutional Trends – Meeting Expectations**

Investors expect hedge funds to continue to perform well in 2012, with Credit Suisse's survey showing that investors believe in hedge funds' ability to produce absolute returns.

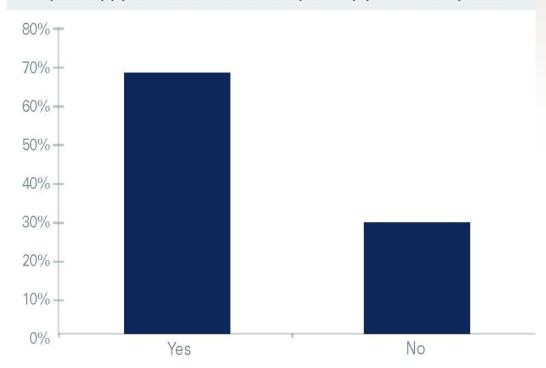
#### Investors' predictions on market returns for 2012





## **Institutional Trends: Transparency**

#### Are you happy with the level of transparency you currently receive?



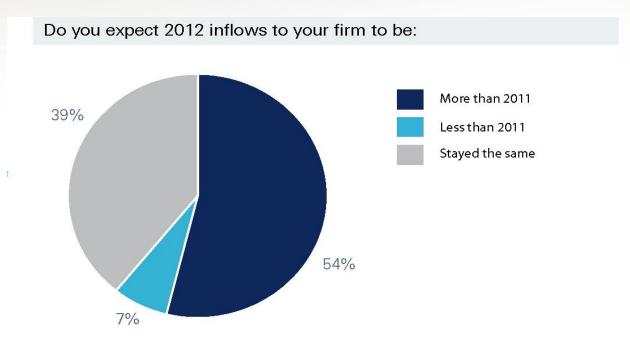
Source: 2012 Deutsche Bank Alternative Investment Survey

- Hedge fund managers often invest their own money alongside that of other investors, forming a partnership with a shared interest in success.
- Communication is a critical component of a successful investor / manager relationship.
- Seventy percent of investors say they are happy with the level of transparency they receive from their managers.



#### **Confidence in Growth**

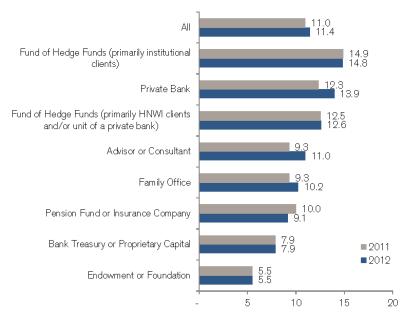
More than half of investors believe capital inflows in 2012 will exceed their inflows in 2011.



#### **Confidence in Growth**

Investors plan on increasing their asset allocations to hedge funds in 2012.

#### Approximate number of new investments made in 2011 and planned for 2012

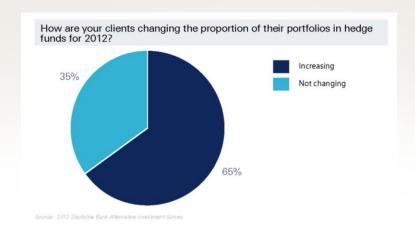


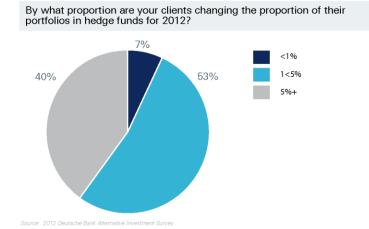
■ The average number of new investments respondents expect to make in 2012 is 11.4, which is marginally higher than the number made in 2011.



#### **Steady Growth in 2012:**

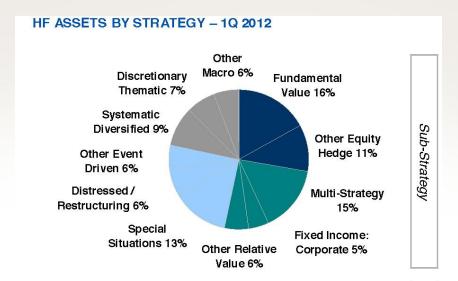
- Sixty-five percent of consultants believe their clients will increase hedge fund allocations in 2012.
- Forty percent of those expecting to increase allocations in 2012 plan to increase by 5% or more.

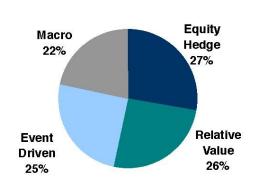




#### **Steady Growth in 2012:**

 Since the end of 2008, industry growth has risen 51%, driven largely by macro and relative value strategies.

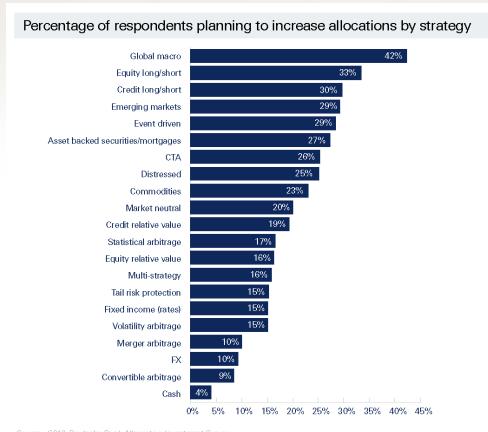




## 2012 Investment Strategies

#### **Investor Insight:**

- Investors identified the following hedge fund strategies as the most promising for 2012:
  - Global Macro
  - Equity long / short
  - Credit long / short
  - Emerging Markets
  - Event Driven



Source: 2012 Deutsche Bank Alternative Investment Survey



## **Managed Funds Association**

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